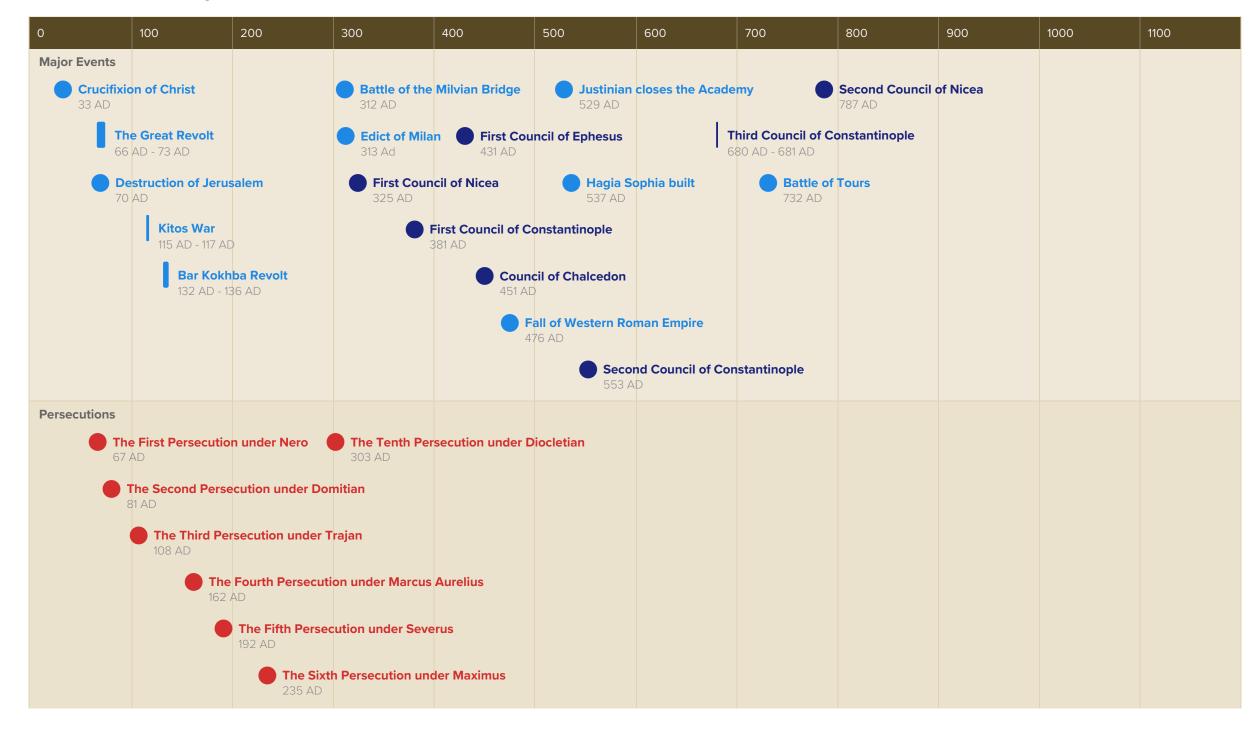
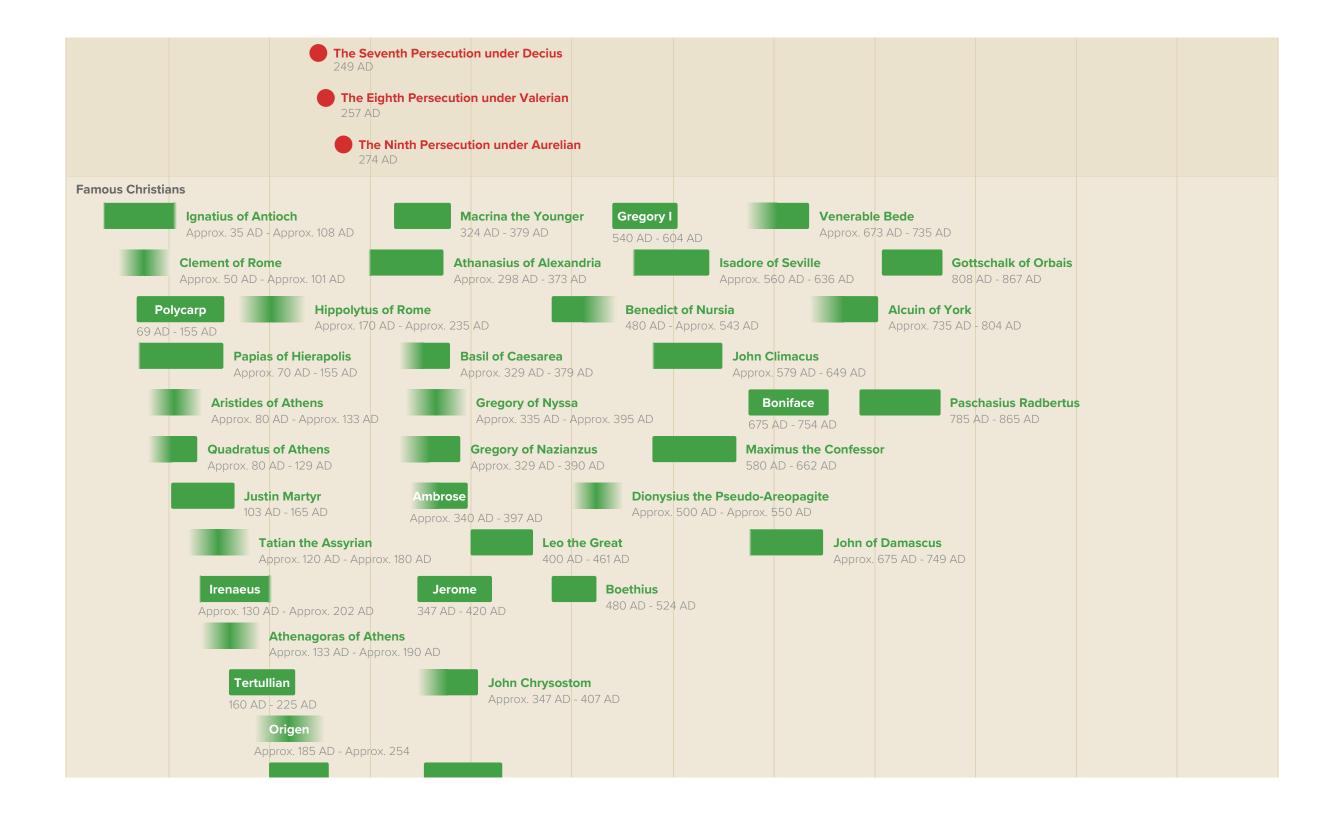
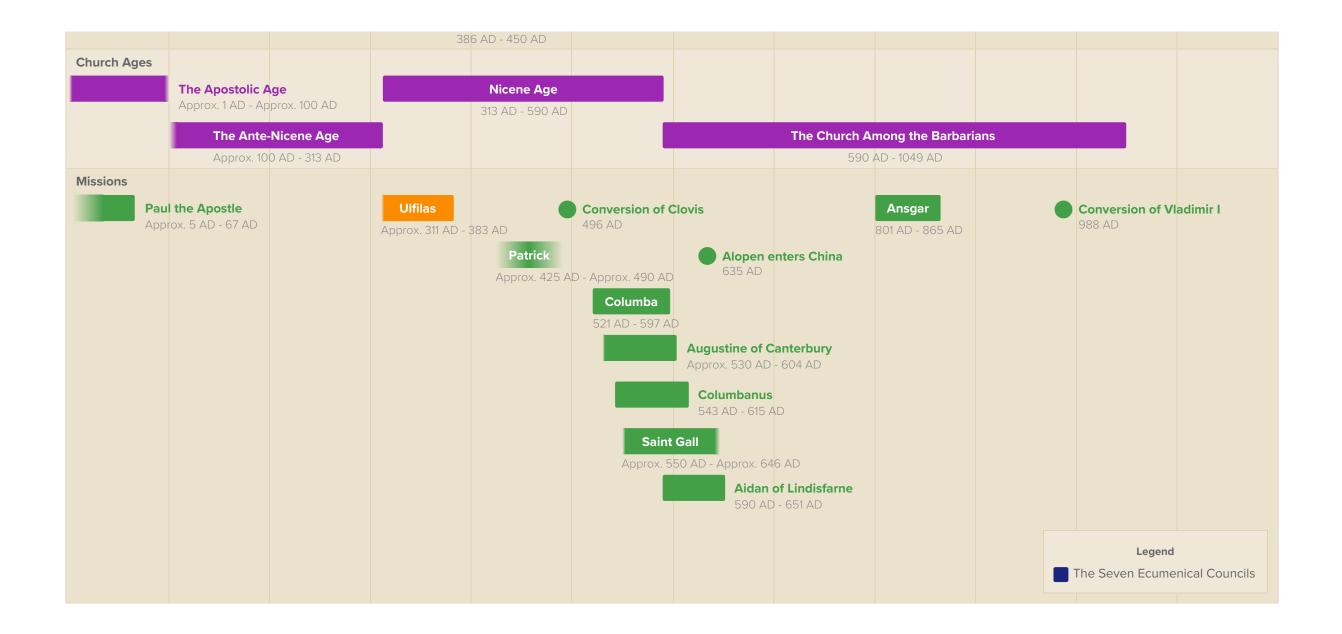
# **Church History Master Timeline, 0 AD - 1049 AD**









# **Major Events**

Crucifixion of Christ 33 AD	
<b>The Great Revolt</b> 66 AD - 73 AD	First Jewish-Roman War
<b>Destruction of Jerusalem</b> 70 AD	
<b>Kitos War</b> 115 AD - 117 AD	Second Jewish-Roman War
<b>Bar Kokhba Revolt</b> 132 AD - 136 AD	Third Jewish-Roman War
Battle of the Milvian Bridge 312 AD	
<b>Edict of Milan</b> 313 Ad	
First Council of Nicea 325 AD	Drew up Nicene Creed, opposed Arianism
First Council of Constantinople 381 AD	Condemned Apollinarianism
<b>First Council of Ephesus</b> 431 AD	Opposed Nestorianism
<b>Council of Chalcedon</b> 451 AD	Opposed Monophysitism (Eutyches), described Hypostatic Union, adopted Chalcedonian Creed

Fall of Western Roman Empire 476 AD	
Justinian closes the Academy 529 AD	Platonic school of paganism in Athens closed. Symbolic end of antiquit
<b>Hagia Sophia built</b> 537 AD	Seat of the Patriarch of Constantinople
Second Council of Constantinople	Condemned Nestorianism
<b>Third Council of Constantinople</b> 680 AD - 681 AD	Condemned monothelitism
Battle of Tours	Charles Martel defeats Umayyad forces, marking end of Islamic expansion in western Europe
732 AD Second Council of Nicea	Restored the veneration of icons
Second Council of Nicea 787 AD	Restored the veneration of icons

# Persecutions



- **The Fifth Persecution under Severus** 192 AD
- **The Sixth Persecution under Maximus** 235 AD
- The Seventh Persecution under Decius 249 AD
  - **The Eighth Persecution under Valerian** 257 AD
- The Ninth Persecution under Aurelian 274 AD
- The Tenth Persecution under Diocletian 303 AD

# **Famous Christians**

Ignatius of Antioch Approx. 35 AD - Approx. 108 AD	Bishop of Antioch
Clement of Rome	Bishop of Rome, author of 1 Clement
Approx. 50 AD - Approx. 101 AD	
Polycarp	Bishop of Smyrna, martyr
69 AD - 155 AD	
Papias of Hierapolis	Bishop of Hierapolis, author of Exposition of the Sayings of the Lord
Approx. 70 AD - 155 AD	
Quadratus of Athens	Bishop of Athens, apologist
Approx. 80 AD - 129 AD	

**Aristides of Athens** Approx. 80 AD - Approx. 133 AD Philosopher, author of Apology of Aristides

Philosopher, apologist

Philosopher, apologist

Composer of the Diatessaron

**Justin Martyr** 103 AD - 165 AD

Tatian the Assyrian Approx. 120 AD - Approx. 180 AD

Irenaeus Approx. 130 AD - Approx. 202 AD Bishop of Lugdunum, apologist, author of Against Heresies

Athenagoras of Athens Approx. 133 AD - Approx. 190 AD

**Tertullian** 160 AD - 225 AD

Hippolytus of Rome Approx. 170 AD - Approx. 235 AD Controversialist, martyr

Author, "Father of Latin Christianity"

**Origen** Approx. 185 AD - Approx. 254

**Cyprian** 200 AD - 258 AD

Anthony of Egypt 251 AD - 357 AD

Athanasius of Alexandria Approx. 298 AD - 373 AD

Macrina the Younger 324 AD - 379 AD Nun, 'Life of Macrina' written by Gregory of Nyssa

Bishop of Carthage

Monk in the Egyptian desert

Bishop of Alexandria, theologian, opponent of Arius,

Controversial theologian

# **Basil of Caesarea** Approx. 329 AD - 379 AD

**Gregory of Nazianzus** Approx. 329 AD - 390 AD

**Gregory of Nyssa** Approx. 335 AD - Approx. 395 AD

Ambrose Approx. 340 AD - 397 AD

Bishop of Caesarea Mazaca, 'Cappadocian Father'

Bishop of Nyssa, theologian, 'Cappadocian Father'

Archbishop of Constantinople, theologian, 'Cappadocian Father'

Bishop of Milan, opponent of Arius

Theologian, translated the Vulgate

Jerome 347 AD - 420 AD

John Chrysostom Approx. 347 AD - 407 AD Archbishop of Constantinople, preacher

Augustine of Hippo 354 AD - 430 AD

Bishop of Hippo, philosopher, theologian, author of 'The City of God' and 'Confessions,' opponent of Pelagius

Leo the Great 400 AD - 461 AD Pope, theologian, turned Huns away from Rome

**Boethius** 480 AD - 524 AD

**Benedict of Nursia** 480 AD - Approx. 543 AD Theologian, philosopher, author

Founder of western Christian monasticism

**Dionysius the Pseudo-Areopagite** Approx. 500 AD - Approx. 550 AD

> Pope, authorized the 'Gregorian Mission' to convert Anglo-Saxons, considered the last 'good' pope by John Calvin

Mystical theologian and philosopher, writing under pen-name

Gregory I 540 AD - 604 AD

<b>Isadore of Seville</b> Approx. 560 AD - 636 AD	Archbishop of Seville, involved in conversion of Visigoths, scholar, autho of 'Etymologiae'	
<b>John Climacus</b> Approx. 579 AD - 649 AD	Monk of Mt. Sinai, author of 'Ladder of Divine Ascent' Monk, theologian, scholar	
Maximus the Confessor 580 AD - 662 AD		
<b>Venerable Bede</b> Approx. 673 AD - 735 AD	English monk, scholar, author of 'Ecclesiastical History of the English People'	
<b>Boniface</b> 675 AD - 754 AD	Missionary to Germanic areas of Frankish Empire, martyr	
John of Damascus Approx. 675 AD - 749 AD	Syrian monk, scholar	
<b>Alcuin of York</b> Approx. 735 AD - 804 AD	Scholar, clergyman, teacher, Abbot of Tours	
<b>Paschasius Radbertus</b> 785 AD - 865 AD	Theologian, abbot of Corbie, defended transubstantiation	
Gottschalk of Orbais 808 AD - 867 AD	Saxon theologian, monk, advocate of double predestination	

Approx. 75 AD - Approx. 275 AD

Marcion of Sinope 85 AD - 160 AD

Gnosticism

Ditheistic, considered Old and New Testaments to have different gods

Duality and 'higher knowledge,' combat between good and evil deities

### Marcionism

Approx. 145 AD - Approx. 500 AD

### Montanism

Approx. 156 - Approx. 200

# Noetus

Approx. 200 AD - Approx. 230 AD

Sabellius Approx. 200 AD - Approx. 230 AD

### Novatian Approx. 200 AD - Approx. 258 AD

Sabellianism Approx. 220 AD - Approx. 300 AD Mondalistic Monarchianism

Modalistic Monarchianism

Gnostic-type duality

Proto-Sabellian

Novationist

Arius Approx. 250 AD - Approx. 336 AD

# Novatianism Approx. 251 AD - Approx. 350 AD

Theologically orthodox, refused readmission into church following lapse into paganism

Theologically orthodox with increased emphasis on the Holy Spirit

Arianism Approx. 300 AD - 500 AD

# **Dontus Magnus** Approx. 300 AD - 355 AD

**Apollinaris of Laodicea** Approx. 310 AD - Approx. 390 AD

Denied Christ's rational human soul

# Approx. 311 - Approx. 412

Donatism

Theologically orthodox, refused to re-accept clergy who had once handed over Scriptures to authorities. Donatists lingered until 600s-700s

Founder of Donatism

Arian

# Christ as created, non-eternal being

AD

<b>Pelagius</b> Approx. 360 AD - Approx. 418 AD	Denied original sin, advocated free will, insisted law could be fulfilled without divine aid
<b>Eutyches</b> 380 AD - 456 AD	Opposed Nestorius, monophysite view of Christ's nature
Nestorius 386 AD - 450 AD	Controversially anathematized, opposed term 'theotokos,' human and divine persons of Christ are separate
<b>Pelagianism</b> Approx. 400 AD - 418 AD	Denies original sin, advocates free will
Monothelitism 638 AD - 681 AD	Teaching that Christ has two natures but only one will

# Church Ages

Approx. 1 AD - Approx. 100 AD	
The Ante-Nicene Age	
Approx. 100 AD - 313 AD	
Nicene Age	313 - 590 AI
313 AD - 590 AD	
The Church Among the Barbarians	
590 AD - 1049 AD	

# Missions

Paul the Apostle Approx. 5 AD - 67 AD

### Ulfilas

Approx. 311 AD - 383 AD

### Arian missionary, translated Bible into Gothic

### Patrick

Approx. 425 AD - Approx. 490 AD

# **Conversion of Clovis**

496 AD

## Columba

521 AD - 597 AD

# Irish abbot, missionary to Scotland

Missionary to Ireland

Augustine of Canterbury Approx. 530 AD - 604 AD

### Benedictine monk, archbishop of Canterbury, missionary to England

Columbanus 543 AD - 615 AD Irish missionary to Gaul

# Saint Gall Approx. 550 AD - Approx. 646 AD

Companion of St. Columbanus, missionary to Gaul

# Aidan of Lindisfarne 590 AD - 651 AD

Irish monk, missionary to Northumbria

### Alopen enters China 635 AD

First known missionary to China

### Ansgar 801 AD - 865 AD

Archbishop of Hamburg-Bremen, mission to northern Europe, 'Apostle of the North'

# **Conversion of Vladimir I** 988 AD

Christianization of Kievan Rus